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#### University Leader - March 10, 1978

University Leader Staff

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NEWS LIB K STATE HIS SUC MEMORIAL BUILDING TOPEKA KS 66612

The – University LEADER Fort Hays State University Hays, Kansas 67601 Friday morning, March 10, 1978 Volume 71 No.42



#### M000000!

Al Graf, dairy foreman, helps students learn the skills of milking, breed control and operation of animal health and nutrition programs. Students also learn how to handle dairy animals on a 'person to cow' basis.

### Animals handled on 'person-to-cow basis'

#### by STEVE QUAKENBUSH Senlor Staff Writer

Education at Fort Hays State isn't restricted to the old standard of "reading, writing and arithmetic," especially at the University farm's dairy.

In addition to typical college skills, students trained there receive actual practice in dairy operation.

"When they graduate here, they know how to spell 'hippopotamus.' but they can also get the job done," Al produced. He said genetic traits there are four. McGaugh added he partially control the quality of milk cows give.

McGaugh explained that the ability to produce a high amount of butterfat is an inheritable trait. Butterfat content is used to calculate protein, he said.

Additionally, McGaugh said a cow's bloodline partially controls her "confirmation" - the shape of the udder. This has a bearing on milk quality due to disease and injury resistance.

would like for the dairy to have "free stall" space to keep cattle in.

He explained that free stalls would separate cows and help prevent animals from accidently injuring each other. Five cows were lost last year, he said, because current close quarters failed to prevent animals from injuring one another.

The five were not destroyed but had to be re-assigned to the beef cattle herd, he explained. The loss was tabbed at \$5,000.

by DAVID ERNST

Senior Staff Writer

director, said he could not recall when

the committee was formed, but he said

it had been in existence for several years. Beardslee said he thought the

committee was the proper channel for

students who thought they had valid

"We make a decision on a student

every 10 or 15 minutes." Beardslee

said. "When you're in a position of

such responsibility, you're bound to

Beardslee is chairman of the

committee. Other members are Walter

Keating, vice president for administration and finance: Michael Nelson.

earth sciences department chairman; Dr. Jimmy Rice, Graduate School dean; Ed McNeil, professor of health.

physical education and recreation; Carolyn Gatschet, assistant professor of nursing; Vaughn McCoy, Hays senior: Ruth Reinert, Sylvan Grove

senior; James Kellerman, registrar;

and Dorothy Knoll, associate dean of

complaints.

students.

get some complaints."

FHS's dairy has a long history. The University began renting land to area farmers in 1902. But leases were terminated in 1935 and FHS went into agriculture.

(Cont. to page 2)

The committee meets weekly to discuss financial aids policy and hear The Fort Hays State Financial Aids student appeals. One of the appeals and Scholarships Committee provides heard in the last year was from a an avenue for students who senior nursing student. The student are not satisfied with the decisions of wished to remain anonymous to prevent problems in obtaining aid for Carroll Beardslee, financial aids

committee reviews appeals

summer school. She said she experienced difficulties in obtaining loans for three semesters. As a nursing student, she found it hard to find a part-time job because of the hours she had to spend training in hospital work.

Beardslee, she said, did not seem to understand this.

"I almost think he thinks we get paid for our hours in the hospital. If we did, we'd be carrying around a pile of money." she said.

Last semester she heard about the Financial Aids Committee. She wrote three letters asking for a hearing Beardslee said.

before the committee before getting an appointment, she said. The committee voted to give the student more money than Beardslee's original grant. She will receive the money this semester.

"The committee was just fantastic." the student said. "I wish more students knew about it. If you want financial aid around here, you have to be ready to fight for it.

Other appeals were heard from students living in American trust territories such as Saipan and Palau Island. These students, Beardslee said, wanted the fact that they lived so far from the mainland United States to be taken into consideration when they applied for financial aid. The committee voted to give them that consideration.

"No one person should set policy."

### Faculty salary increase approved by committee

Senate Means Committee approved a seven percent increase in faculty and staff salaries this week.

This means a base increase of \$378.016 for Fort Hays State for fiscal year 1979, according to Larry Getty in FHS's Business Office.

The committee approved the seven percent increase for classified and unclassified as was recommended to the legislature by Gov. Robert Bennett. The recommendation is subject to the legislature's approval.

If approved, the increase would mean a fiscal 1979 budget of \$7.746.708 for faculty, staff and student salaries; however, this figure does not include fringe benefits. Fringe benefits would bring the salary

Ways and budget to over \$8.7 million. Getty said. The governor's recommended salary boost, for FHS is \$19.691.551.

> The Senate Ways and Means Committee also recommended more than \$61,000 for equipment. President Gerald Tomanek said the original request was more than \$164,000. The cut in funds for equipment would mean a change in priorities for new equipment, Tomanek said.

> A recommendation of \$23,000 was also made by the committee to bring the Ohio Library System to the Forsyth Library.

> Tomanek said that not all of FHS's budget had gone through the committee, and that more budget items should be looked at in the future.

Graf, dairy foreman, said.

Graf, who has worked at the University farm - primarily at the dairy - since 1944, said the operation is set up to make a profit. But he said the main emphasis is on educating future dairy operators.

Seven students work there regularly. Many others gain dairy experience through animal science and other agriculture-related classes.

Dairy skills that graduates gain include milking, breed control, and operation of animal health and nutrition programs. Students also learn how to handle dairy animals on a "person-to-cow" basis.

Under Graf students "learn a lot whether they like it or not." Dr. John McGaugh, farm superintendent, said.

The dairy crew composed of one full-time and six part-time employees. is a student group.

Students are taught about animal breeding and artificial insemination (Al). Graf said higher education is necessary for dairy operators to effectively use Al.

About one hundred cattle are assigned to the dairy, while 85 are regularly milked. The herd has been closed - reproduced solely through artifical insemination - for 10 years. Graf explained that having a closed

herd improves the quality of the milk

The workshop, "How to Deal Effec-

tively With Stress," will be at the High

Plains Mental Health Center from 9

Pre-registration forms can be ob-

tained from the Health Ser-

vices/Educational Activities office at

Fort Hays State. The cost is \$5 per per-

consciousness, methods of relaxation,

concentration and biofeedback. Using

these techniques and tools a person can

learn to recognize when stress is in-

The workshop will cover states of

psychology department

a.m to 4 pm

SOT.

1

Workshop designed

McGaugh and Graf agree that, in addition to education, sanitation is a prime directive for the dairy. Staff and students operate a health and nutrition program. That program involves 'sanitizing'' equipment, keeping the animals clean and providing cattle with good feed and silage.

Milking devices are kept as sterile as possible. Cow's udders are cleaned prior to milking and dried afterward. Also, feed for FHS cattle includes a high grain percentage.

The result, Graf said, is high quality, slime free milk and healthy cows producing in greater quantity.

McGaugh said the dairy "provides a monthly cash flow" for the University farm and said 70 percent of the operation's income is from the dairy. The farm is totally self-supporting. operating completely on profits and donations of cash or equipment. McGaugh said.

Total annual income, he said, is "about \$130,000." But labor expenses and facility needs cut into profits, he added.

Right now, McGaugh said the dairy needs a Harvestore grain storage unit and a more efficient feed mill. He said \$1,600 is spent weekly on wages to operate the current mill.

Two more milking stalls also would increase efficiency, he said. Currently

### Pandora's box it isn't!

"The thirty-first day of October. 1911, will go down in the annals of the new Model Agricultural High School as the day that marked a great epoch in its history, namely the laying of the Corner Stone." These words appeared in the

Vol. 5

Nov. 9, 1911 issue of the Western Normal Leader, an early predecessor to the University Leader.

The Model Agricultural High School, renamed Rarick Hall by the Board of Regents on Sept. 9. 1952. no longer exists, but because of a

Western Normal Leader

Hays, Kais s, Nov. 9, 1911

#### Laying the Corner Stone.

Circular of Correspondence Work, by Prof Beach.

The thirty-first day of October, I Fainchild's report, with cuts of 1911, will go down in the anna's of District School, by Miss Stone. the new Model Agricultural High | "Educational Agriculture" by Prof.

Lahman

Clarence King

Athletic Asso

School as the day that marked & Main great epoch in its his ory namely ; Latest Lacue of local papers, by O.

the laying of the Corner Stone.

An excellent home ta'ent program Records of classes and incleties was arranged for the occasion. It were then deposited with the roll of was not necessary to import a great officers and members of each, by the speaker as for other similar ooca following individua's istone, for we have one ritht with Literati. us-Poor. A. M. TenEyck who is a Lyceum, ..... 

to arriculture and who delivered a most excellent address on Progress | Student Council, Robert Torrill. in Arriculture. Promptly at 10:154he Norred and

a number of town-people assembled in the auditorium to listen to the Junton class .... was an instrumental duct by Mrs Freshman class Shively and Mrs. Wiest, Prin. Picken Second Year Nodmal .... Tom Reed teaching M. then introduced the speaker, Prof. First Teer Normal ..... A. M. TenErok. Following the ad- Model School, ... cles in the box to be put in the Cor. | A stone raising committee was per Stone. The first artic's to be plan chosen, consisting of A D Hass. C ed in the box was a collection of auto A. Picken and Claude Bke. repreposited by A. H. Kerns.

kame of "Leader" by May Gill.

time capsule discovered when the building was torn down last week. its memory will live on.

> According to the 66-year-old story, the burying of the time capsule, an 81/2 by 11 inch, black

WESTERN NURNAL LEADER

No. 5 ing these "Young Amer'cans," togethen with Blaine Sites, representative of Past Graduates, Minale Leiber of the Model School, Albe Citaliz of the Model Runal School, ali the class presidents, Prof. Ten-Eyck and Prin Picken mouthed a platform that had been erested on of recent petitions bearing the a level with the corner stone where signature of almost every student in each one personally assisted in lay school," the story said. ing the Corner S'ore by p'acmg

troweiful of moniar around the box. The stone raising commutee then elowly raised the Sone to is firal resting place and it co ed down over the box con a ning the precious collection of records and documents Prus Morgan com let rg the at ce all of the LoRes Cave centemony attending the layor of

Y. W. C. A. .... Luin Moore. This Arricultural High School un doubtedly has a great future before it. It in probably the orly High

... Claude Bice. School of its kind in existance in Senior clare ... Mary McCarthy confection with a Normal School Mae Dyer. ... t having for its double purpose. program, the first number of which Schonore class, .... Flora Harstit the study of the Science of Agricul ...Jean Cave ture and the training in the art of

Ada Law The dedication of the rew bu"d Chan Biming ing will take place on June 23. dress was the deposition of arti- Model Rural School ... Allos Crais 1 .2, the tenth annive sary of the founding of this institut on

graphs deposited by Prin. Pickeb. senting the enrolment for the first theipsted in some ghostly demometra-They consisted of a number of recent year of the Normal. A procession was tion or other last Towday night. petitions bearing the algoature of al- formed, led by Olyde Ward and (Oct. 31.) Of course (") none of most every student in school. A Marvel Bissing the youngest repre- the Normalites were responsible for complete file of carologs was then de sectatives of the Model Rural School the bererogeneous collections on who cariled the box containing the porches of a number of the the deposits. On reaching the build Faculty homes

and gold box, was the highlight of an "elaborate ceremony.

The commemoration was held at mid-morning during the time usually reserved for physical education exercise. The ceremony began in the auditorium with a home talent program which included an instrumental duet. The program was followed by a speech on "Progress in Agriculture" by a Western Normal School professor.

Following the address, the time capsule was filled with a variety of documents. "The first article to be placed in the box was a collection of autographs deposited by Principal Picken. They consisted of a number

Also placed in the capsule was an issue of the Western Normal Leader, a complete file of catalogs. the latest issue of local papers and a record of classes and societies in the school

A procession to the building site followed, where members of the Stone Raising Committee, which consisted of Picken, class presidents and post graduate representatives assisted in laving the corner stone.

The article said, "The Stone Raising Committee then slowly raised the stone to its final resting place and it closed down over the box containing the precious collection of records and documents

"This Agricultural High School undoubtedly has a great future before it." the story said "It is prohably the only High School of its kind in existance in connection with Most of the Norma' students har a normal school and having for its double purpose, the study of the Science of Agriculture and the training in the art of teaching it."

With the opening of the time capsule this morning in the Memorial Union it marked an end to an era which will not be forgotten

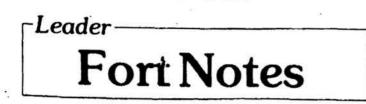
to cope with stress A one-day workshop designed to terfering with psychological health and teach methods for dealing with stress is how to cope with situations that probeing offered tomorrow by the

duce stress and anxiety. Conducting the workshop will be Dr. John Gurski, assistant professor of psychology Gurski has used biofeedback in research, workshops, seminars and private consultation.

Marti Lane, Stockton, will assist Gurski with the workshop. Lane has interned at the Boulder Clinic of Biofeedback in Colorado and has training in Gestalt Therapy. bioenergetics, meditation, yoga and art therapy.

Lane has also conducted workshops in biofeedback and altered states of consciousness and does private counseling.

#### 2 UNIVERSITY LEADER March 10, 1978



#### P.E. convention sign-up available

Students can sign up for the physical education convention in the office of Brian Nabor, instructor of health, physical education and recreation, until March 23. The convention is April 6-8 in Kansas City.

#### Varsity wrestlers to meet March 22

Varsity wrestlers will meet at 6 p.m. March 22 at 2004 Marshall Road.

#### Graduates must sign roster by today

Graduate students planning to take comprehensive exams this spring should sign the comprehensive exam roster in the Graduate Office by today.

#### Full-time students can pick up yearbook

Anyone who has not picked up a copy of the 1977 Reveille yearbook and was a full-time student during the 1976-77 school year can obtain one in Martin Allen Hall,

#### Feed and Film series continues Wednesday

The Feed and Film series will continue at 12:05 p.m. Wednesday in the Hays Public Library. There is no charge for the films entitled Why Man Creates and Monument to the Dream.

#### Withdrawals will be processed after Monday

Course withdrawals will not be processed from March 2-13. Students will be able to withdraw from a course from Tuesday to April 28.

#### Mid-term grades available after spring break

Mid-term grades will be available from advisers after spring break. Grades will provide students with an opportunity to review class schedules to verify course enrollments.

#### Graduate Record Exam applications available

Applications for the Graduate Record Examination scheduled for April 22 must be in the mail by March 22. Application blanks may be secured in Picken 206 and 212.

#### National Student Lobby applications available

Applications for students wishing to attend the National Student Lobby in Washington D.C. April 12-19 should apply to Stan Teasley, at the Student Government Association Office. Applications are due March 22.

#### ★ ★ ★ ★ Classified Advertising ★ ★ ★ ★

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calipers, hydraulic system and rotors

(does not include rear wheels)

hydraulic system, add fluid.

front disc brake pads • Repack and

Dairy sets model for commercial operations

(Cont. from page 1)

The farm and dairy were originally located where Wiest Hall stands now. Students brought their own cows to college, and all the animals were milked at the same time.

Each animal served as its owner's laboratory subject. But milk was sold to the University, so cows helped their owners pay their tuition.

Representatives to attend interfraternity conference

Six student representatives and two representatives from Fort Hays State faculty advisers will attend the have placed a bid for the award. Mid-America Interfraternity Confer-MIFCA, founded in 1966 at FHS by ence (MIFCA) March 16-18 in Kansas interfraternity councils from a five-City, Mike Schardein, Interfraternity state region, has since grown to Council (IFC) sponsor, said. include a 15-state region.

Schardein said the group will be trying to receive the Bill Jellison Award for Outstanding Interfraternity Council.

The award is given to the group which has shown excellence in interfraternity activities and community affairs. This is the first year

The UNIVERSITY LEADER is the of-

ficial newspaper of Fort Hays State

University. LEADER offices are located

on the second floor of Martin Allen Hall

at Fort Hays State University, Hays, Kan-

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lish conversation. No experience,

1953. The entire operation moved to its present location southwest of Gross Memorial Coliseum at that time. McGaugh said the University dairy tries to set an example for commercial

The current dairy barn was built in

operations. A bulletin board lined with production certificates from the Dairy Herd Improvement Assoc. of Kansas reflects the effort.

Currently, 79 colleges and universi-

The organization was formed to

serve interfraternity councils and has

ties belong to the conference.

#### The operation has been under Graf's administration for most of his 34-year University dairy career. McGaugh said Graf "is among the top 10 dairymen in . the state, if not the top.'

He said he worries about Graf's eventual retirement. "I don't know if he can be replaced," McGaugh said. Graf has been involved in the local Al cooperative for years, McGaugh said. He served as president, director and technician.

Today, the dairy milks about 85 cows. Last year each cow produced approximately nineteen thousand pounds of milk. "In the old days," Graf said, "it took five to six cows to produce 20 buckets of milk. Today. it only takes one."

Until recently, the University's milk was supplied by the dairy. But three years ago, McGaugh said, ARA Food Service was put on contract. The dairy was required to submit a bid and was unable to compete with commercial dairies.

McGaugh and Graf would still like to expand the dairy, as they continue showing students the "why and what" of milk production.

McGaugh said the dairy will be the sight of a March 21 Future Farmers of American dairy cow judging contest.

He said he hoped a "good show and contest" will attract new students to FHS, particularly to the University farm and dairy.

### Union board to present talent show

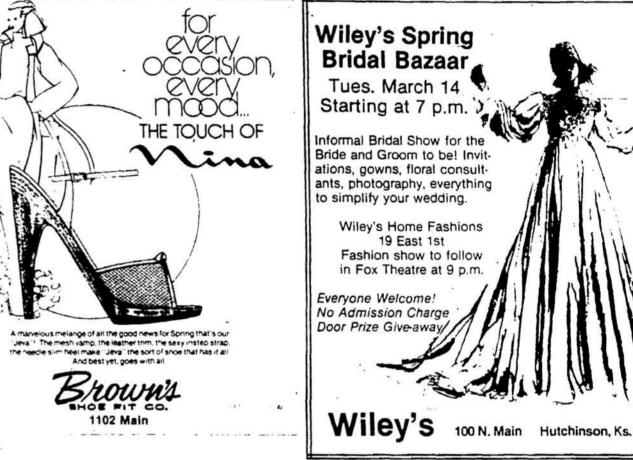
The Memorial Union Activities Board (MUAB) will present a talent show entitled "The Return of the > Follies" April 14 in the Memorial Union Ballroom

Groups and individuals interested in performing in the show should sign up in the MUAB Office by March 24. Tryouts will be held March 28-29.

This will mark the first of what will be the annual productions designed to replace the Miss Fort Hays State Pageant, which MUAB decided to cancel because of lack of interest. Cindy Balthazor. MUAB program director, said.

"This year we thought we'd have something everyone could get involved she said.

to policy-making or legislative powers. Schardein said. Four to six seminars will be conducted daily. Topics will range from Greek interests to general problems. Schardein said. University LEADER



from student activity lees. Mail subscription rates are \$10 for fall and spring semesters. The UNIVERSITY LEADER is published twice weekly. Tuesday and Friday mornings, during the academic year except during university holiday and examination periods and the summer session. Second class postage is paid at Hays, Kansas. Publication Iden-

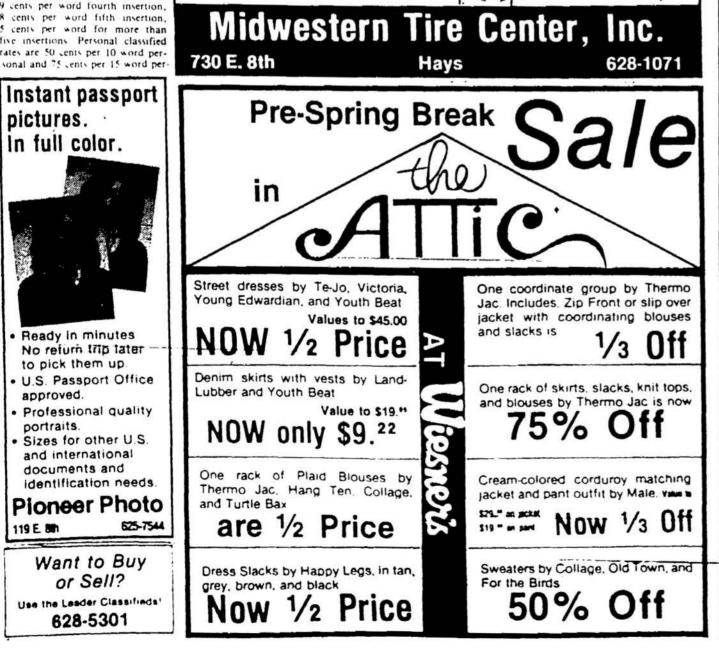
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FOR SALE: 1978 Kawasaki 250 Call 628-660?

#### HELP WANTED

WANTED - PARK ADMINIStrator. City of Hays, to develop Park Improvement Programs and oversee operation of a Municipal Park Development. Successful candidate should possess a Bachelor degree in Park management, forestry or equivalent. Send resume to City of Hays, P.O. Box 490, Hays, Kansas. Applications are due by March 15 An Equal Opportunity Employer

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# Maybe we went overboard with our scheme to

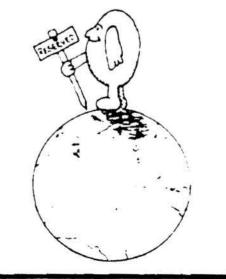
conserve electrical energy when we removed all of the light bulbs from the corrider fixtures. So we are installing a small flourescent light (the kind that uses less electrical energy) on each floor. We will be safer at night.

Custer people are like that. We sometimes go overboard to conserve anything worth saving like dollars

That's why we all pitch in to clean the bathrooms and other public areas and operate the desk. We don't really mind, because there are over a hundred of us.

But we're not just 100% serious conservation minded students. We are also into volleyball, ping pong, basketball, sun bathing, an active alumni association and those famous parties at the Back Door

Reserve (Conserve) your corner of the world in Custer Hall. Contracts are available in the Housing Office, Picken 201.



### The fire marshall had to tell us to keep a light burning at night.



#### March 10, 1978 UNIVERSITY LEADER 3

### **Baseball team** opens season

#### by SCOTT MILLER **Sports Reporter**

It's the windup, it's the pitch and the Fort Hays State baseball season is off and rolling again.

Despite the cold Kansas ultz said. weather, the baseball team has travelled to Durant, Okla., where they will face and at our District 10 level," Southeastern Oklahoma continued Schultz, "and if State University in a season- we play up to our potential opening doubleheader Friday.

Bad weather forced the Oklahoma State universities all right," Schultz said. of the Big Eight Conference.

teams possible in prepara- graduation of Jilka and tion for our District 10 Ubelaker but also through opponents," Larry Schultz, injuries. assistant professor of health, physical education and re- Mallette have both been creation and Tiger baseball slowed by knee injuries. coach, said. Other schools on the Tiger schedule include are expected to see limited ley will team up in the. Northern Colorado, Colorado action on the trip to outfield as they did last year. nd Wichita State uni- Oklahoma where the Tigers versities.

three conference champion- Saturday. Sunday's doubleships.

players from last year's Tigers. team, but then you're always going to lose key players through graduation," Sch-

"We can be very competitive within the conference we can compete with the

bigger schools. "We're a little short on cancellation of the scheduled pitching, but if the guys games with Oklahoma and continue to progress we'll be The mound corps has not

"We want to play the best only been hurt through the

Frank Seitz and Paul

coach at FHS after a four Durant the Tigers travel to Dave Bradley broke his year stint at Wayne State Shawnee, where they will (Neb.) College where he face Oklahoma Baptist Col- be out of action at least one coached the Wildcats to lege in a twin-bill on month.

header pits Phillips Univer-"We lost most of the key sity at Enid against the Southwestern Oklahoma

State College in Westherford is the sight for the next four games. The final two games are in Alva against Northwestern Oklahoma State College on March 18.

> Dan Kanngiesser who led the team in stolen bases last year, Brian Pollburg, an all-conference transfer from Wayne State, and his sidekick, Mike Soderburg, also a Wayne State transfer, form what appears to be a solid infield.

'Our infield should be our strong point with all proven players with the exception of first base," Schultz ezplained.

Roger Brown and the Both Seitz and Mallette "strong-armed" Chris Bai-The Tigers were dealt play 12 games in eight days. another serious blow Tues-Schultz is his first year as After Friday's games in day when starting catcher finger in pratice. Bradley will



### Tigerettes to compete in Region VI tourney

State Championship over St. Hays State Tigerette Basket- starters. ball team travels to Moorehead Minn., to take part in a case of strep throat, while the AIAW Regional Tourna- Piersall and Lohman both ment March 9-11.

The Tigerettes will be playing Dickinson (N.D.) State College Thursday in the tournament at Moore-, head.

Tigerettes are faced with opponents shot 35 percent. 11.7 average.

Coming off a 64-52 As- situational problems. Coach From the line, FHS shot 56 Athletics for Women (AIAW) players, Connie Wilkens, Sheri Piersall and Kim Mary of the Plains, the Fort Lohman are questionable

> Wilkens is suffering from have sprained ankles.

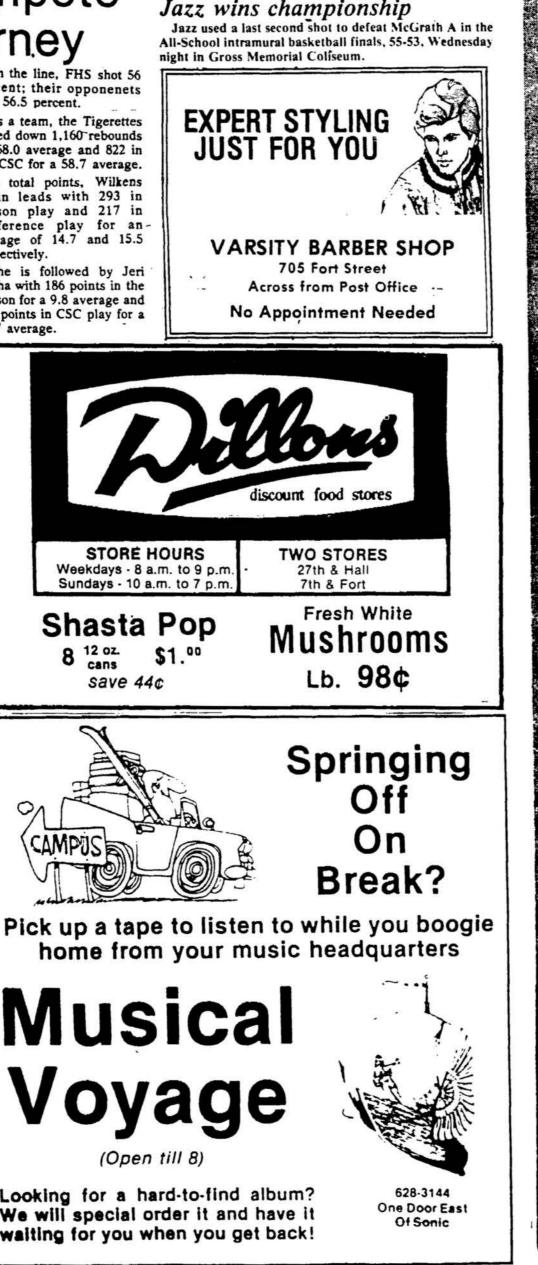
The Tigerettes enter tournament play with a 16-4 season record and a 13-1 Central States Conference (CSC) record.

Going into tournament play, the Tigerettes shot 40

sociation of Intercollegiate Helen Miles said three of her percent; their opponenets shot 56.5 percent.

> As a team, the Tigerettes pulled down 1,160 rebounds for 58.0 average and 822 in the CSC for a 58.7 average. In total points, Wilkens again leads with 293 in season play and 217 in conference play for anaverage of 14.7 and 15.5 respectively.

She is followed by Jeri Finishing regular season Tacha with 186 points in the season for a 9.8 average and action against Dickinson, the percent from the field; their 164 points in CSC play for a



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& TRUC MEET T	he de	IVIA III
B-210	STOCK NO B-0026	

(Photo by Dale Sims)

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B-210	B-0026	1978 B-210 4 DR. SEDAN 4 speed, air-cond., R. blue.		
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	B-0028	1978 B-210 4 DR. SEDAN Automatic, side moldings:		
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20	B-0063	1978 B-219 GX ATCHBACK Auto., acc Dup start		
F-10	B-0034	1978 B-210 GX HATCHBACK 4 speed, pt-proe, A-FM ratio, radials, side molding, and mist.		
F-10 SPORT WAGON	F-009	1978 F-10 HATCHBACK 5 speed, radials, AM-FM radio, side moldings,		
F-10 SPURI MAGE	F-0016	front wheel drive, smokey blue 1978 F-10 2 DR, WAGON Front wheel drive, accent group, 4 speed and side moldings		
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	W-0062	stripe, radials, olive green. 1978 510 2 DR. SEDAN 4 speed, side moldings, buckskin.		
	W-0003	1978 510 HATCHBACK 5 speed, accent group, air-cond., side		
510 HATCHBACK	W-0038	moldings, radials, olive green 1978 510 4 DR. WAGON 4 speed, radials, persimmon red		
	E-0060	1978 810 4 DR. WAGON Air-cond., 4 speed, side moldings, pio-stripe, AM-FM stereo, radials, P S. bronze.		
810	E-0058	1978 810 4 DR. SEDAN Air-cond., P.Schored, side moldings,		
	E-0035	AM-FM stered, Tadiais, mag. wheels, silver 1978 810 4 DR, SEDAN Automatic, ar-cond , P.S., AM-FM,		
810 4 DOOR SEDAN	S-0089	stereo, radials, side moldings, pin- stripe, cocoa brown 1978 200 SX 5 speed, air-cond, AM-FM stereo, radials, accent group, side molding,		
200 SX	S-0004	maroon mist. 1978 200 SX		
		Automatic, ar-con AM-FM stereo, cassette developmentals, accent group, shade kit, soe molding, C red.		
- Andrew Providence	Z-0080	1978 280 Z COUPE 5 speed, air-cond, accent group, AM-FM		
THE 200 SX	Z-0011	stereo, side molding, radiats, P. blue metallic 1978 280 Z COUPE 4 speed, ar conditioning wheels, radiats, pen-stripe, side molding, it brown		
	Z-0012	1978 280 Z COUPE Automatic, ar cont OM-FM, storeo, side		
280-Z		molding, pingly mag wheels, radials, sp burgandy		
	Z-0084	1978 280 7 2 1 3 Ar con Store print be, side molding start AMTH stored, stort saver		
THE 280-Z .	P-0088	1978 SHORTBED TRUCK 5 speed, 6 pty tres accent group, sadde		
	P-0081	1978 LONGBED TRUCK 5 speed, 6 pty bres, chrome yellow 1078 CHORTRED TRUCK		
	P-0078	1978 SHORTBED TRUCK 4 speed, 6 ply tres, pacific blue metallic 1078 Killing Carling During		
TRUCKS	P-0079	1978 KINE AET UCK		
	P-0048	1978 KNG OF FLYCK		
CAR.	P-0068	1978 SHORTBED TRUCK		
620 KING CAB		Stereo rol-ballenth chrome bumper mags radiats driving lights white		
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## Financial Aids: a maze designed to baffle, help

The BEOG program is designed to provide grants from the government to the undergraduate student atending institutions of higher education. Grants range in size from \$200 to a maximum of \$1400 per year. They can not exceed one-half the cost of attendance at a student's chosen school. The BEOG program is an enitlment program, which means that no eligible student will be denied a grant.

The first phase of the maze deals with determining the financial need of an individual. There are two organizations who, in conjunction with the Fort Hays State financial aids office, decide who is eligible for aid the American College Testing Program (ACT) and the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant (BEOG). During this phase it is extremely helpful to have a calculator and a bottle of aspirin within reach.

Sometimes students feel like they are caught in a never ending maze, when applying for financial aids. If you have ever had this "run around" feeling, there are some basic paths to follow that will allow the student to complete the maze in record time.

START

To qualify for BEOG you must be an undergraduate who is a United States citizen. Application blanks are available in the Financial Aids Office. Simply fill out the form and mail it. The only cost involved is the price of a postage stamp. In a few weeks, the student will receive a Student Eligibility Report which will show whether or not he is eligible for a grant. The student should then take the report to the Financial Aids Office where the amount will be computed. If it pains you too badly to see in black and white how poor you are, just wince and bear it because the return could make it tolerable.

numerous forms, can endure the pain of writer's cramp, don't mind the eye strain from reading the questions over and over to try to interpret them in your best interest and finally can endure the trama of the interview with the financial aids officer who knows all the tricks in the book. They always told you that college would be a challenge and now you know what they meant.

The ACT Family Financial Statement is the acceptable method of assessing financial need. FHS re-quires every student seeking aid to fill it out. Most programs require some type of need analysis before any one can be considered for the programs, ACT fulfills this requirement. Your calculation is determined by comparing the information submitted with national statistics on costs of living for families of different sizes, amounts that should be saved for retirement for different ages, and other similar information. This system provides a uniform analysis, yet allows for each family's circumstances to differ from every other family. The results of the family financial statement is sent to the institution of the student's choice.

When completing the ACT forms, it is important to use the 1977 Income Tax information: A copy of this information must be also turned into the Financial Aids Office. After all, we are dealing with federal money and the government frowns on the misuse of federal money. Remember the money is to be used for educational advancement and not for a four year vacation before seeking employment.

Please keep in mind it is not ACT that makes the final decision as to who is offered financial aid. The decision rests solely with the university. A friendly manner and a willingness to cooperate during this phase of the maze is of extreme importance if one wants to find any money at the end of the maze.

All information included on the ACT form is kept confidential by the institutions and by ACT. So crase from your mind all visions of people laughing at your pauper state.



The next step in the maze is yet another form to fill out, the Student Need Analysis. This form is developed specifically to assess the needs of the FHS student. It is on this estimate of what you spend per month in a semester is made. Included in the form are such catagories as tuition, fees, books and supplies, rent, utilities, laundry and clothing. There is also a column for an estimate of your resources. This column and the expense column are compared and the difference is noted. Remember to keep your estimates within the calm of reality. A \$200 laundry estimate for a month is not believable.

This form should be turned in if possible before spring break and at the latest before school is out.

If you are a transfer student a Financial Aid Transcript needs to be filled out. This is done because BEOG funds are only available eight semesters per student. The form is simply a re quest from the student to the previously attended institution to release information concerning financial aid to FHS. Trying to withhold information is a no no. It is not nice to try to cheat the government. FHS will find out the desired information one way or the other. Remember it is always better to cooperate. You always present a more positive attitude when you do.

A transfer student must also fill out an ACT Family Financial Statement and an application for BEOG. All financial aid is contingent on whether one qualifies for the grant. This does not mean that if one does not receive a grant that he will receive any financial support from the college. It just narrows the field down.

scholarship available in your major. Most scholarships are handled either through the various departments or the Endowment Association. If this turns out to be a dead end, do not give up hope because there are still some options open. There are some part-time positions open that are available to students who are not on work-study. The Financial Aids Office provides a job placement service for full-time students who wish to work part-time during the year. Any student desiring part-time employment on-campus, financed by the state of Kansas, or work off campus in the community may apply. Applications are completed at the time of the interview. Realize, however, that the number of these jobs are lower than work study jobs and are You have now reached the end of the maze and if everything has gone right, you should receive the rewards more difficult to obtain. of a well-run course. It is not impossible to get financial aids if you are willing to spend the time tilling out the Should you not be able to obtain a part time job, there is still one possibile route still open; the Federally Insured Student I oan program (FISI ) or the Guaranteed I oan Program (GSL). This loan program provides students from middle and upper income families with long-term, low-interest for educational expenses. Loan funds are provided by participating private lending institutions such as banks, credit unions, savings and loan associations and other private organizations. The federal government guarantees repayment of the loan. If you have reached this point in the maze and have not qualified for a federal grant it is time to consider the possibilities of applying for loans. Don't be aghast, and yes you have to pay it back. I oans are better than having no funds at all. The National Direct Student Loan Program (NDSL) provides students with long term, low interest oans for educational expenses. Ninety percent of the loan is funded by the government with the remaining 10 percent coming from LHS FHS determines who is eligible for theloan and who is not 10 apply for theloan the student must be a citizen of the United States, enrolled at FHS on at least a half time basis, and show evidence of financial need, with special consideration given to the student with a superior academic background The repayment period and interest do not begin until nine months after ending studies. There is an interest rate of three percent per year on the loan. The repayment of the principal may be extended over a ten year period, with a minimum principal repayment of \$30 per month A special feature of this loan is that if the borrower takes a position as a full time teacher in an elementary or secondary school with a high enrollment of students from low income families, or as a full time teacher of handicapped children, for each year of service the amount will be reduced at the rate of 15 percentum of the total principal of the loan plus interest The purpose of the College Work Study Program is to provide funds for students from low income families who need employment to go to college. Federal grants are made to institutions of higher education to HOMI TO enable them to provide job opportunities for such students AMPUS Under work study students average 15 hours a week at minimum wage, and may not work more than 40 hours a week during vacations and periods of nonenrollment. The University usually tries to place a student in a job that relates to his mojor. To qualify for work study a student must be enrolled on a full time basis and demonstrate a financial

At this point in the maze it you haven't received any federal financial aids, it is time to

turn your sights to other means of financial aids. If you have managed to maintain a high

grade point average stop by the office of the department chairman and see if there is a

People who have been in college longer than four years do qualify for the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG). It is also for students who have an exceptionally high financial need. The grants do not need to be repaid. Although the money is federal, the individual school determines who is eligible and how each grant will be administered. The number and amount of these grants will depend upon the availability of funds from the government. FHS is required to provide at least an equal amount of scholarship, loan or employment assistance from its own funds or from funds administered as a "matching fund."

SEOG awards range from \$200 to \$1,500. A student may receive a total of no more than \$4,000, or m some instances \$5,000 during the undergraduate years in school. To quality for the grant students must show academic promise, be accepted for enrollment on at least a one half time basis, make satisfactory progress toward a degree and prove exception financial need The SI-OCCIN awarded by LHS in the normal application procedure. Students must submit an ACT form and a Student Need Analysis

Remember when filling out the ACI form to put your best oot forward. Read all the questions carefully. Interpretation of questions is important - it could be the difference between a ew dollars and a few hundred dollars. Shrewdness counts when t comes to filling out applications